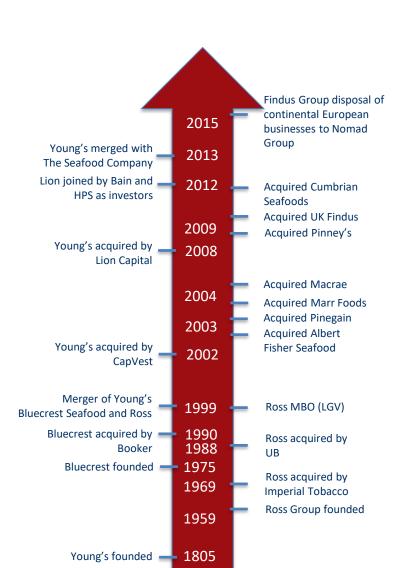


Business of Fishing: Markets and Access



Elizabeth Young started selling seafood in London in 1805

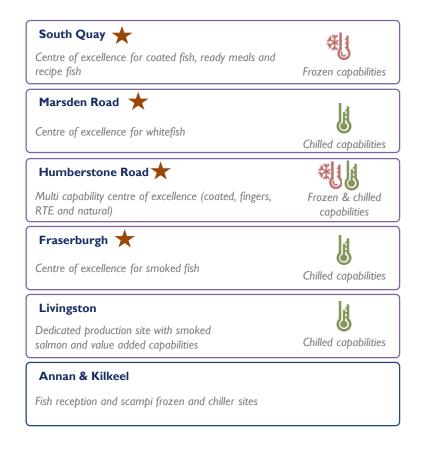




Grimsby, the home of Young's







We've a long history of innovation

We've a history of innovation, including the invention of scampi and the marketing of the first frozen prawns



SHRIMPS

nvented Potted Shrimp









In Britain you can't be more than 70 miles from the coast. Yet incredibly we consume 4x more meat than fish per person every year

Why's that?
Well we don't like handling it, we don't know what to do with it, it's expensive and we might mess it up

We know it's good for us, we like it, in fact we choose it a lot in restaurants, but we just don't trust ourselves with it at home



What we do





fish dishes





Authentic taste of the British Chippy



A crispier, perfectly seasoned breadcrumb



Long standing heritage in shellfish



The Nation's favourite scampi



Supplying M&S

Waitrose

Supplying Waitrose



Supplying major multiples



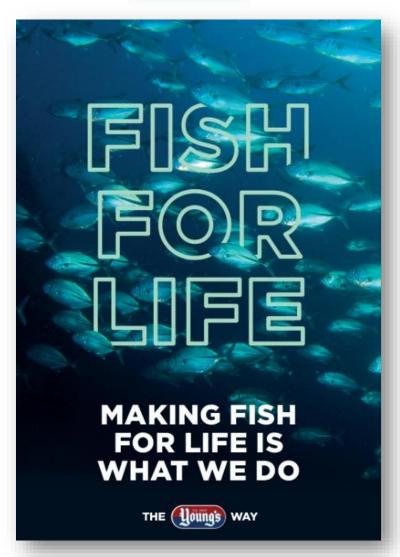
Leading supplier to the catering industry



supplier



How we do it: Fish for Life



- Everyone in our business shares a passion for bringing delicious seafood to our customers.
- And we're dedicated to doing this in a responsible, sustainable manner that protects our industry and the environment. We should be good at it, we've been specialising in seafood for over 200 years.
- Put simply, we believe in doing the right thing for our people, planet and partners, now and for generations to come.
- That's what Fish for Life means.





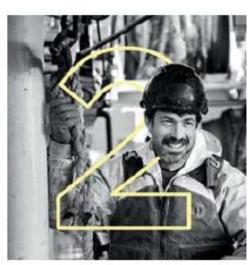
'FISH FOR LIFE' IS ABOUT CARING FOR OUR PEOPLE, PLANET AND PARTNERS.

OF THE FOLLOWING PRINCIPLES...



FISH FOR ALL

We're passionate about bringing the tasty virtues of fish to more people and making it easier to enjoy two portions a week.



A SENSE OF COMMUNITY

Our operations touch lives across the globe. So it's our responsibility to treat everyone fairly wherever they work.









SEAFOOD RESPONSIBLY

The marine environment is fragile. If we don't source responsibly, we'll harm our planet permanently.

BY LOOKING AFTER THE ENVIRONMENT

As well as fishing as sustainably as possible, there's a lot we can do to reduce our impact on the environment.

BY BEING HONEST ABOUT WHAT WE DO AND WHY

Building trust is crucial.

We want everyone to be confident that everything we do has been done for the right reasons.



The UK Seafood Market



UK Chilled & Frozen Seafood is worth almost $\underline{\textbf{£2.9bn}}$ and accounts for over $\underline{\textbf{303k}}$ tonnes Total Seafood is growing by +2.9% (faster than the UK grocery market)



Value Sales	52wk£	52wks	12wks	4wks
Frozen Fish	955,131	0.4%	-3.2%	-1.1%
Chilled Seafood	1,919,117	4.2%	2.7%	1.6%
Fish Counter	302,542	0.2%	1.5%	-3.9%
Pre-Packed Seafood	1,616,574	5.0%	2.9%	2.6%
Total Seafood	2,874,248	2.9%	0.6%	0.6%

£2.9bn



Volume Sales	52wk£	52wks	12wks	4wks
Frozen Fish	142,204	-2.7%	-6.0%	-4.3%
Chilled Seafood	160,866	3.3%	3.3%	2.1%
Fish Counter	25,595	0.7%	3.8%	2.5%
Pre-Packed Seafood	135,271	3.8%	3.2%	2.1%
Total Seafood	303,070	0.4%	-1.3%	-1.0%

303kt



The UK loves to eat Salmon, Cod, Haddock, Prawns and Mackerel, while Pollock is often eaten as a cheaper alternative to Cod & Haddock. The top 5 species in both chilled & frozen have a significant share of total volumes.

#	Chilled Specie	Volume (t)	% +/- (t)	% Share
I	Salmon	45,286	+6.6%	
2	Cod	22,135	+4.9%	
3	Haddock	16,365	-5.1%	66%
4	WW Prawns	14,380	+3.4%	
5	Mackerel	7,017	-2.1%	
6	CW Prawns	4,322	+1.1%	
7	Pollock	4,090	+30.9%	
8	Herring	3,425	+2.8%	
9	Tuna	3,241	+13.2%	
10	Mussels	2,950	-18.4%	I 7 9/
11	Sea Bass	2,473	+9.2%	17%
12	Trout	2,050	-17.6%	
13	Plaice	2,000	-21.7%	
14	Sole	1,396	-10.1%	
15	Basa	1,013	+4.9%	

#	Frozen Specie	Volume (t)	% +/- (t)	% Share
I	Pollock	40,287	+6.0%	
2	Cod	38,822	-5.9%	
3	WW Prawns	12,887	+1.0%	78%
4	Haddock	12,004	-12.1%	
5	Salmon	7,674	-10.8%	
6	Basa	6,173	-15.2%	
7	Scampi	5,915	-2.5%	
8	CW Prawns	5,734	-3.7%	
9	Tuna	1,277	-7.4%	
10	Sole	1,101	-9.4%	I 7 0/
11	Plaice	860	-30.9%	17%
12	Squid	777	+30.8%	
13	Mussels	655	-6.6%	
14	Sea Bass	454	+19.2%	
15	Kippers	384	-1.8%	



Natural Fish, (of which Salmon is the most important) remains the most popular seafood format, closely followed by **Coated Fish**. Ready to Eat, Shellfish & Ready Meals are also really important sectors.

Natural Fish



Coated Fish



Ready to Eat



Shellfish



Ready Meals



Salmon Raw Unsmoked Raw Smoked

Battered
Breaded
Lightly Dusted
Fish Fingers
Fishcakes

Smoked Salmon Poached Salmon Smoked Mackerel Surimi

King Prawns Atlantic Prawns Crab Mussels Scallops

Fish Pies Ready Meals Fish in Sauce or Marinade



Tesco is the No.1 retailer in Chilled & Frozen Seafood

The Discounters (Aldi, Lidl and Farm Foods) are much bigger players in grocery and now have a 14% share of Chilled Seafood and 18% share of Frozen Seafood

Retailer	Chilled	Frozen
Tesco	20%	23%
Sainsbury's	15%	12%
Asda	7%	11%
Morrisons	10%	8%
Marks & Spencer	14%	2%
Waitrose	11%	4%
Aldi	8%	8%
Lidl	6%	5%
Farm Foods	-	4%
Iceland	-	15%
Со-ор	4%	2%
Ocado	2%	1%







The UK Seafood Consumer





Seafood continues to be something that is more likely to be enjoyed by the older generation

We must therefore ensure that we continue develop products that appeal to the younger generation to ensure that we have a long term industry

Almost 70% of households do not have kids

10% are younger, pre-family

60% are where the children have left home

We rely heavily on the **older generation**

75% are over 45 years old...

...and almost 40% are over 65 / Retired

Seafood shoppers are generally **better off than most**

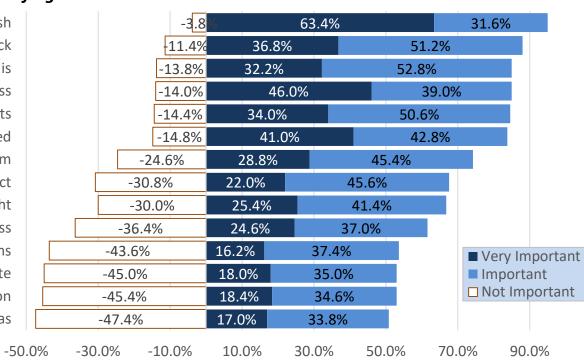




Being Fresh (shelf Life), Boneless and Sustainably Sourced are the most important factors for existing consumers when buying Natural Fish – Recipes, Serving Suggestions and Cooking Instructions are less important

What are the most important factors when buying Natural Fish?

The Fish is fresh
How many fillets are in the pack
How chunky each fillet is
The fillets are boneless
Size & shape of the individual fillets
The Fish has been sustainably / responsibly sourced
Where the Fish comes from
A full description of the product
How the fish is caught
The fillets are skinless
Different cooking instructions
A description about how the fish will taste
Appealing photo of the product / Serving suggestion
Recipe ideas





Major Consumer & Food Trends





1

7 Major Consumer & Food Trends

Looking after the people & the planet properly

 Instead of cutting corners for commercial gain, we are seeing a continued rise in global respect for all that is provided by our planet

- Consumers are increasingly prepared to pay more for products that demonstrate their nurturing values as it gives a greater sense of doing the right thing
- Looking after natures ingredients and treating them with respect by using artisan, traditional and 'proper' preparation methods







7 Major Consumer & Food Themes

2

PLASTIC

The modern day for taboo our contemporary age, becoming is and socially unacceptable in the same way as driving drink smoking. Recent bans on plastic straws is just the tip of the plastic iceberg.



3

UNDER THE SEA

Our fishy friends tick the ethical box of being considered more sustainable, & having a lower carbon footprint than meat. Along with plant based foods, Fish is at the forefront of the 2019/20 food mega trends.



4

WAR ON WASTE

This no longer just 'waste not, want not', recycling and using up leftovers, but more about preventing waste in the first place. Waste will always be a challenge, we are now ready to do something about.



5

VEGANISM

Once considered a diet, Veganism is now a lifestyle choice, with 7% now claiming to be Vegan. Veganism is now creeping into all areas of the food industry as this this movement more and more mainstream.



6

FOOD PRODUCTION REVOLUTION

Attitudes towards farming, dairy and trust are shifting. Pressures on agriculture and typical farming practices are rife, due to environmental & ethical reasons.



7

QUESTION EVERYTHING

Exposure of the once revered celebrity as a perpetrator of abuse harassment & scandal has cast doubt in the minds of consumers. Every comment or claim is meticulously scrutinised.





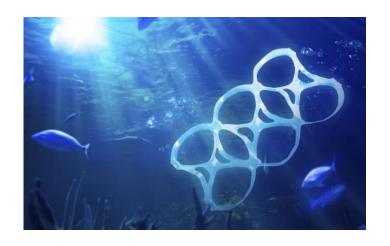
Seafood has a major role to play in these latest consumer & food trends



- Seafood & the oceans has never been as close to the heart of the major trends as they are now
- There is now a significant desire to reduce meat consumption and a much greater appreciation of the inherent healthy benefits of seafood
- However, there is a much greater awareness of what we are all doing to our oceans

Uoung's

Seafoods role to play in consumer & food trends





- Consumers are torn between eating more seafood and recognising the impact that our actions are having on the sustainability of the oceans
- Whilst these two factors are not intrinsically linked, the daily news of plastics & waste could have a negative impact on seafood consumption.
- Eating seafood however is still considered to be more sustainable than the greenhouse gases produced from intensive farming and eating meat.
- Only 9% of all plastic is being recycled each year and single use plastic is now enemy No.1.
- Single use carrier bags have now reduced by around 80%, and using a plastic straw is almost as anti-social as smoking a cigarette.
- Consumers will start to make decisions not only on the product that is on the inside, but the packaging that is on the outside.
- Its all about making informed choices.



Retail Expectations and Market Access



Issue Specific Pressure

NGOs

Legality

Traceability

Core Focus

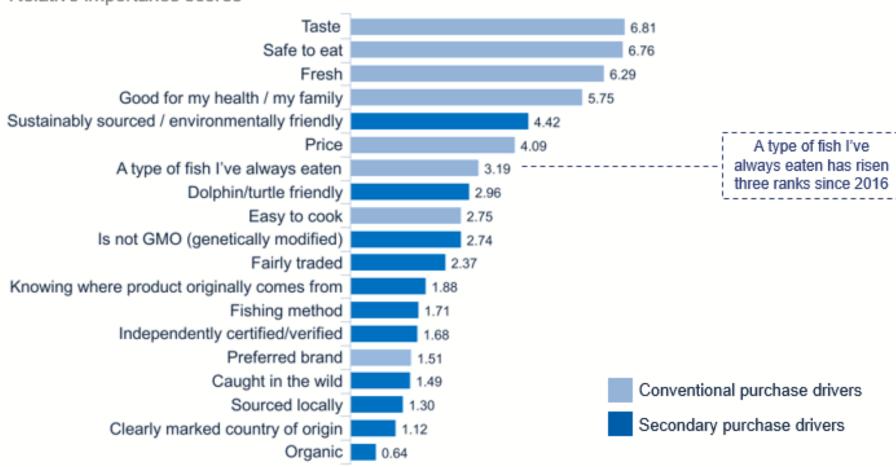
Sustainability

Quality

Consumers



Relative importance scores



Legal and Ethical Compliance







- Illegal, unreported, and unregulated (IUU) fishing remains one of the greatest threats to marine ecosystems.
- 26 million tonnes of fish caught annually, valued at USD 10 to USD 23 billion
- In the UK the Landing obligations represents are real and current risk factor for brands and retail in relation to legal compliance
- We understand this is a wider issue and need to develop a pathway to compliance aiming for Fully Documented Fisheries (FDFs)



Fully Documented Fisheries and Remote Electronic Monitoring





- Illegal, Unreported, and Unregulated (IUU) fishing is often a breeding ground for modern slavery and other forms of human rights abuse
- reliance on non-EEA workers remains high within the UK Fleet
- Several working groups and initiatives set up to tackle the issue
- RFS v2.0 is shaping up to be the most likely tool for the UK industry to independently certify labour standards

Seafood Ethics Action Alliance

The Seafood Ethics Action Alliance (SEA Alliance) has been established by the seafood industry to provide a platform for collective engagement, to share information on emerging issues, agree best practice solutions, and provide a forum for collective precompetitive action where it is not better fulfilled by an existing organisation.





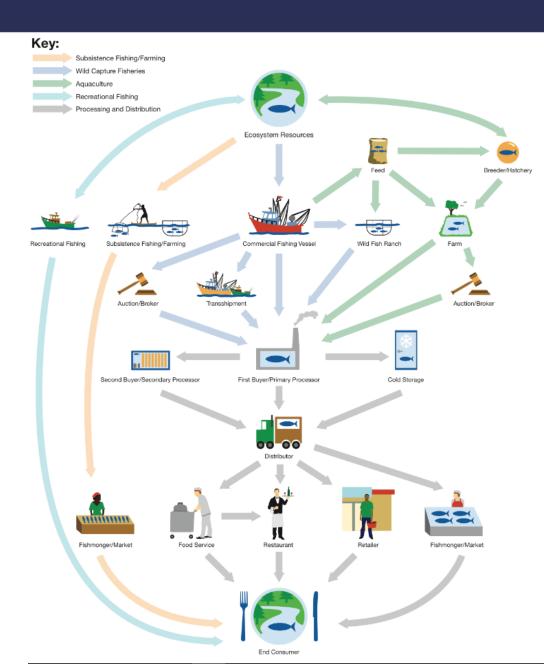
Traceable Supply Chains







- Seafood is a complex and ever changing supply chain dealing with the last commercial hunted protein
- Key Data Elements (KDEs) carried from boat to plate will become ever more essential in ensuring traceable supply chains
- Consumers are becoming far more conscious of where their products are coming from.
- Blockchain style solutions still have some way to come.



Sustainable/Responsible Procurement





- 1. To promote responsible and sustainable fish and seafood consumption.
- 2. To support a wide range of responsibly sourced seafood in the UK market.
- 3. To commit to the SSC voluntary code of conduct on environmentally responsible fish and seafood sourcing.
- 4. To commit to the SSC voluntary code of conduct on environmental claims.
- 5. To influence changes in policy relevant to seafood sustainability at UK, EU and international level, where deemed appropriate by members.
- 6. To build national and global alliances.
- 7. To inform the public debate on seafood.



We are united in a vision for sustainable seafood



- 1. North Sea plaice & lemon sole, mixed gear FIP
- 2. North Sea, West of Scotland and Irish Sea Nephrops, mixed gear FIP
- 3. North Sea, West of Scotland and Irish Sea scallop dredge FIP
- 4. Scottish mixed gear monkfish FIP (Prospective)





Humane slaughter





Gear technology





Discard reduction

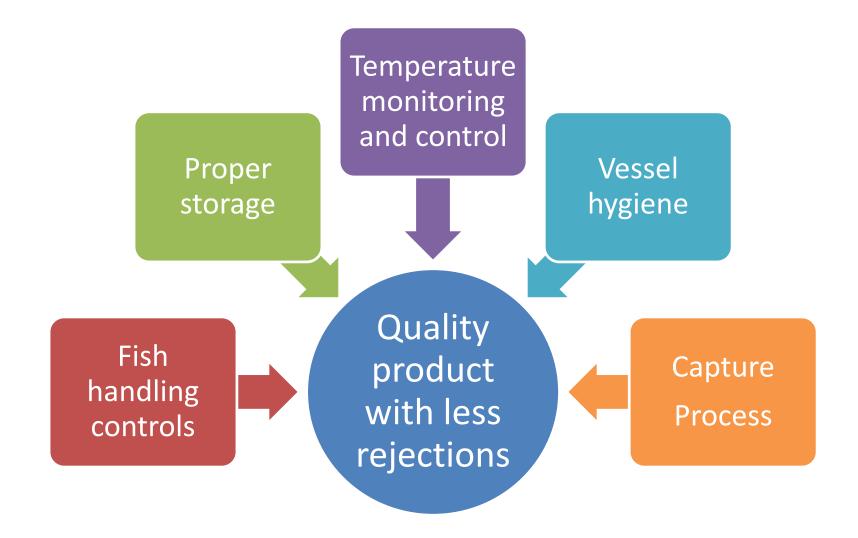




Quality Products









Microplastics in our mussels: the sea is feeding human garbage back to us

A new report found the seafood contains an alarming amount of plastic - and in fact no sea creature is immune. It's as if the ocean is wreaking its revenge



Technology & Science

Microplastics found in supermarket fish, shellfish













Researchers say it's too soon to say what impact this has on food safety





From Fish to Humans, A Microplastic Invasion May Be Taking a Toll

Tiny bits of plastic have seeped into soil, fish and air, posing a threat to animal and human

By Andrea Thompson on September 4, 2018

MICROPLASTICS AND THE THREAT TO OUR SEAFOOD



ildeshige Takada Geochemist, Toky University of Agriculture and International Pellet

TRACING POLLUTANTS THROUGH A PELLET

Old plastic never dies, it just fades away...into tiny pieces called "microplastics." Microplastics are fragments of plastic that measure less than 5 mm (as defined by NOAA). The abundance of microplastics in the oceans has grown steadily over the last few decades, as plastic use continues to rise. While a major portion of microplastics comes from the degradation of plastic products into smaller fragments, I have focused on the small resin pellet that is the industrial feedstock of plastic products. Since the pellets are durable and accumulate persistent organic pollutants (POPs) in the environment, they are a good vehicle to track these pollutants and how they enter the food web.



- Global Ghost Gear Initiative's (GGGI) Best practice framework for the management of fishing gear.
- Engaging with Fishing For Litter scheme
- Having the appropriate management systems onboard to meet RFS standard requirements for gears









Thank You!

Please don't hesitate to get in touch

Come to us with ideas, questions, problems and solutions:

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Cameron Moffat: Marine Biologist Cameron.Moffat@Youngsseafood.co.uk

